



# SESHASAYEE PAPER AND BOARDS LTD, ERODE

*Fine Papers - Lasting Impressions*



## **AUTOMATION AND ELECTRONIC SENSORS IN SPB PULP MILL**

**Presented by : S.Santhosh kumar JM(CS) &  
S.Sivakumar AO (Pulp-operation)**

# SPB'S COMMITMENT

100% Recyclable & Biodegradable products



Pioneer in Circular Economy



Self sufficient Plantations - 204.1 million plants covering an area of 24,764 acres of land



Elemental chlorine free - Eco friendly paper



And going strong

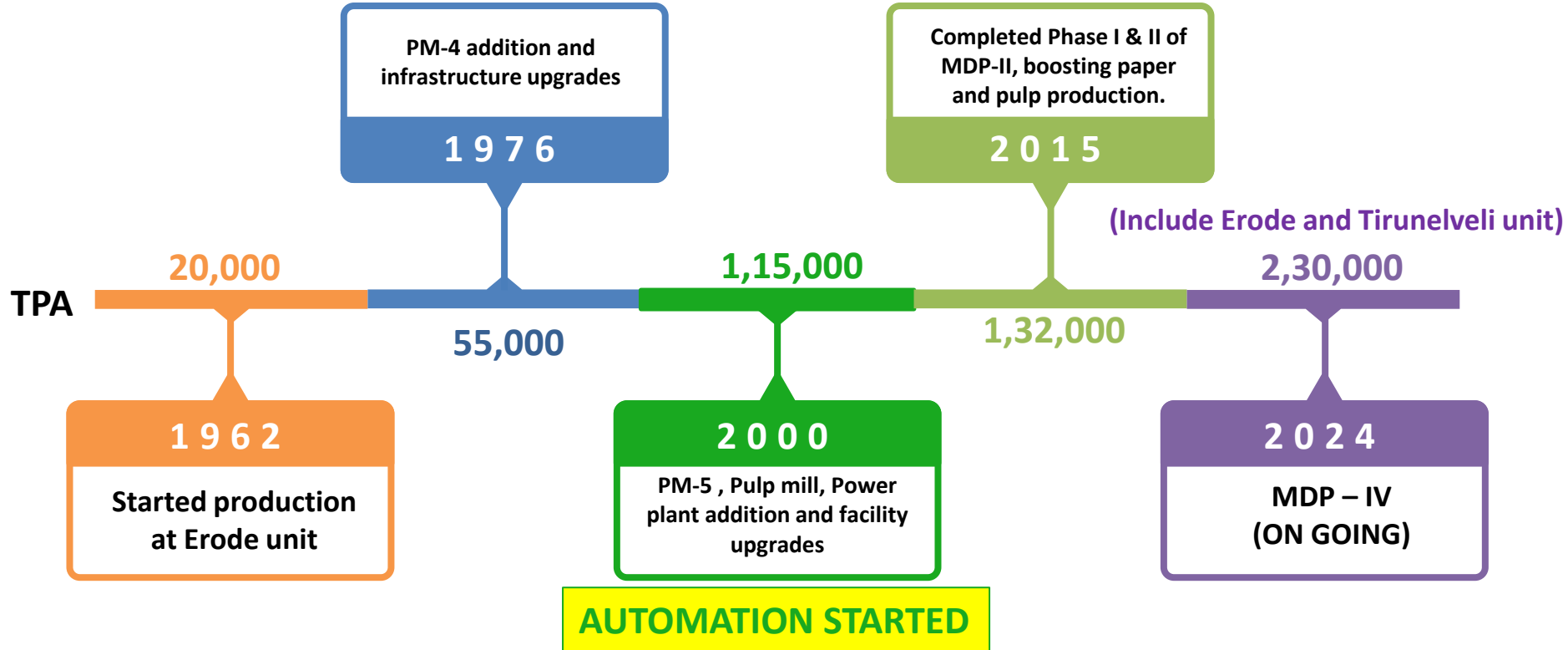
RE share : 61 %



Carbon & wood positive



# AUTOMATION PROGRESS IN SPB



# CASE STUDIES

1

COST SAVING BY GAMMA DETECTION ELECTRONIC IMPLEMENTATION

2

REAL TIME PLANT STATUS THROUGH e-SERVER

3

TROUBLESHOOTING IDENTIFIED BY FIRST IN AND FIRST OUT LOGIC

4

REDUCED DOWN TIME BY CARD FAILURE IDENTIFICATION LOGIC

5

SAFETY ENHANCED BY LAST EQUIPMENT RUNNING STATUS LOGIC

6

COST SAVING AND ENVIRONMENT IMPACT REDUCED BY CHEMICAL OPTIMIZATION

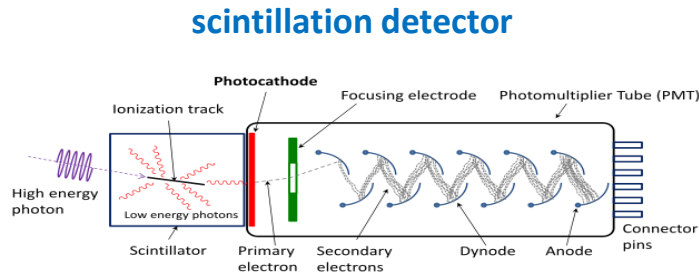
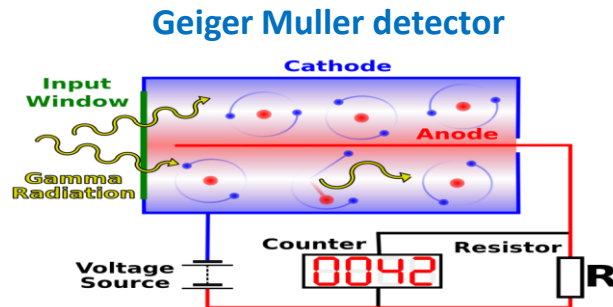
# 1. BOOSTING GAMMA DETECTION EFFICIENCY WITH SCINTILLATION COUNTERS

## BACKGROUND:

In Pulp mills, we use a Gamma source level switch for monitoring chip filling. We use CO-60, which quickly reduces the radiation life cycle.

**Before:** A Geiger Muller detector, it is inefficient at detecting low intensity gamma rays.

**After :** Scintillation detector very good energy resolution, and efficient at detecting low intensity gamma rays.

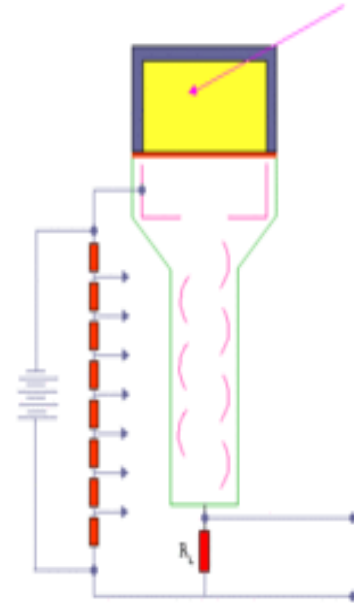


# EFFICIENCY WITH SCINTILLATION COUNTERS

## BENEFITS:

- Better detection of low-intensity gamma rays.
- Avoid high costs of purchasing and disposing of new gamma sources. Now we saved ₹45 lakh which is one time investment
- Prolongs the usable life of existing gamma sources.
- Ensures precise level measurements, maintaining process efficiency and safety.

scintillation detector



# 2.e-SERVER IMPLEMENTATION

## e-SERVER

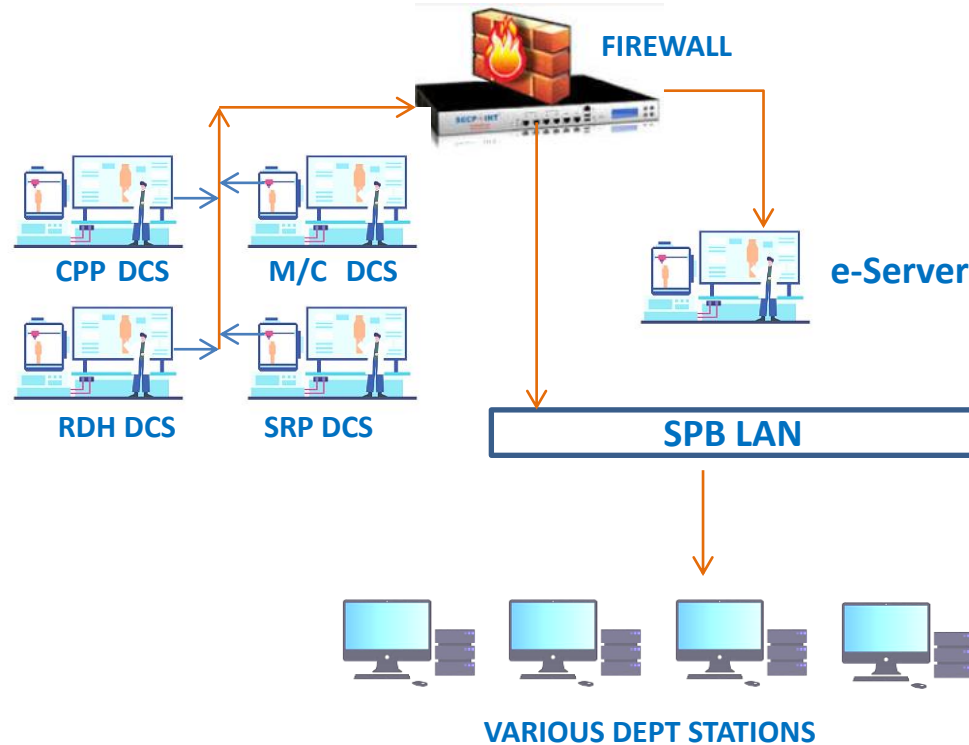
A sophisticated DCS ensures precise process control, complemented by e-Server for real-time plant status, enhancing operational efficiency and transparency.

### e-Server main page

The screenshot displays the e-Server main page for a Soda Recovery Plant. The interface features a red header with the 'eSERVER Standard Access' logo. The main content area is a grid of buttons and labels overlaid on an aerial photograph of the plant. The labels include: 'SODA RECOVERY PLANT' (top center), 'EVAPORATOR', 'RECOVERY BOILER', '16MW', 'WLCD', and 'LIME KILN' (top row); 'RAPID DISPLACEMENT HEATING' (middle top), 'RDH', 'FBL & BL', and 'CLO2' (middle row); 'PM 1-4 STOCK' (middle bottom), 'MFI & MS' (small label), and 'CPP' (bottom middle); '21MW' (bottom middle); 'E - SERVER PAGES' (bottom center); and 'PLANT OVER VIEW', 'TREND NUMBERS', 'DIRC - STEAM TOT', 'WATER TOT', 'RDH OVER VIEW', and 'RDH M/LP STEAM' (bottom row). The background image shows industrial buildings and greenery. The Seshasayee Paper and Boards Limited logo is visible in the top right corner.

# IMPLEMENTATION STRATEGY

## Image : Network Configuration



## Network Configuration:

- Assign a unique IP address to the e-Server within the DCS network.
- Configure the DCS data and securely push real-time data to the e-Server using the assigned IP address.
- The e-Server assigned IP configured with mill LAN network.
- Use network segmentation with firewall rules to isolate and protect the e-Server's communication within the mill LAN.



# TESTING & BENEFITS

## Testing And Validation

- Ensure accurate data from DCS
- Validate consistency with real-time comparisons

## BENEFITS:

- Improved transparency
- Empowered workforce
- Enhancing operational efficiency
- Real-time plant status can view by higher officials and Management



e-Server plant overview

# 3.FIRST IN FIRST OUT LOGIC

## BACKGROUND:

FIFO tag helps in tracking and identifying the sequence of interlock activations and failures, allowing for quicker identification of the root cause when a failure occurs and it will be automatically resets when the plant was started.

## **Problem:**

- Difficulty in diagnosing failures due to complex interlocks
- Significant downtime and production losses when issues arise
- Challenges in pinpointing specific interlock or parameter failures



# STEP-BY-STEP IMPLEMENTATION

## System Analysis:

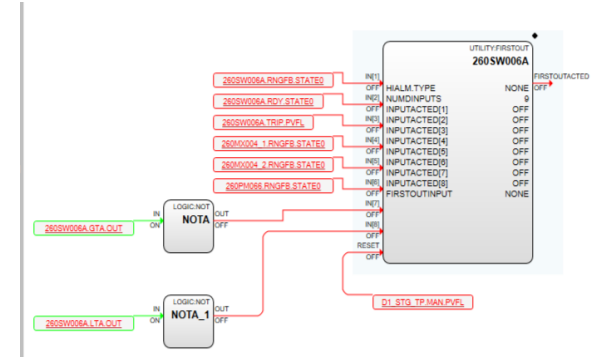
- Identify the critical equipments and Introduce FIFO tagging

## Failure Detection and Analysis:

- Highlight failure points using FIFO sequence

## BENEFITS:

- Rapid identification of failures
- Reduced troubleshooting time and minimized downtime
- Improved safety through accurate failure detection
- Efficient data management for maintenance decisions



First In First Out block

RDH FIRST OUT TRIP	
AREA NAME	FIRST OUT NO
BL PLANT TRIP	4

# 4.DCS CARD FAILURE IDENTIFICATION LOGIC

## BACKGROUND:

In a DCS, occasional I/O card failures occur, and pinpointing the exact card responsible for the failure can be time-consuming.

## Different I/O cards:

- **DI/DO Cards:** 32 I/O points each
- **AI/AO Cards:** 16 I/O points each
- **Card Slots:** one file rack contain 15 card slot totally we have 15 files.

## DCS CARD



# DCS CARD FAILURE IDENTIFICATION DISPLAY

Station - Default - rdh\_1 & rdh\_2 pmio.htm(RDH\_1 & RDH\_2 PMIO.htm)

EDIT STATION VIEW CONTROL ACTION CONFIGURE HELP DIGESTERS TARGETS INTLK FOR DIG-1 INTLK FOR DIG-2 INTLK FOR DIG-3 INTLK FOR DIG-4 SPB\_FBL SPB\_CLO2 SYSTEM CAL ELECT POWER

Zoom To Fit Events Command

## Honeywell RDH\_1 & RDH\_2 PMIO

**RDH-1**

PRI SEC

IO LINK-1 RDH-1

FTE A B IOL1A IOL1B

CPU **37.11** % **81.67** %

TEMP **36.00** °C **40.75** °C

**FILE-1** RDH-SC-02-(R)

AI	AI	AI	AI	AI	AI	AI	AI	AI	AI	AI	AI	AI	AI	SP	SP
R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R		
S01	S02	S03	S04	S05	S06	S07	S08	S09	S10	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15	

**FILE-2**

AI	AI	AI	AI	SP	AO	AO	AO	AO	AO	AO	SP	SP	DI	DI
R	R	R	R		R	R	R	R	R	R			R	R
S01	S02	S03	S04	S05	S06	S07	S08	S09	S10	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15

**FILE-3**

DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	SP	DO	DO	DO	DO
R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R		R	R	R	R
S01	S02	S03	S04	S05	S06	S07	S08	S09	S10	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15

**FILE-4** RDH-SC-02-(F)

AI	AI	AI	AI	AI	AI	AI	AI	SP	AO	SP	DO	DO	DO	DO
R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R		R		R	R	R	R
S01	S02	S03	S04	S05	S06	S07	S08	S09	S10	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15

**FILE-5**

DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	DI	SP	SP	SP
R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R	R			
S01	S02	S03	S04	S05	S06	S07	S08	S09	S10	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15

**FILE-6**

SP	SP	SP	SP	SP	SP	SP	SP	SP	SP	SP	SP	SP	SP	SP
S01	S02	S03	S04	S05	S06	S07	S08	S09	S10	S11	S12	S13	S14	S15

**RDH-2**

PRI SEC

IO LINK-1 RDH-2

FTE A B IOL1A IOL1B

CPU **61.88** % **86.33** %

TEMP **40.25** °C **35.25** °C

STATUS OK ●

STATUS FAIL ●

STATUS OK SPARE CARD (SP) ○

DUMMY(SP)

18-Jun-24 14:25:10 BL 250PM062D OFFNRM L 00 BSW#4 Oscillating Shower STOP

18-Jun-24 14:25:12 ALARM SYSTEM MESSAGE ALERT rdhsnb Stn01 Mngr

2:25 PM

# DCS CARD FAILURE IDENTIFICATION LOGIC

## Logic Implementation:

- Continuous status monitoring of I/O cards
- Retrieve real-time data (operational status, error codes)

## Solution:

- Developed a visual logic system and it helps to enables quick identification of failed I/O cards.

## BENEFITS:

- **Quick identification of card failures**
- **Reduced downtime and increased efficiency**
- **Improved process reliability and safety**

DCS CARD



# 5.LAST EQUIPMENT RUNNING STATUS

## BACKGROUND :

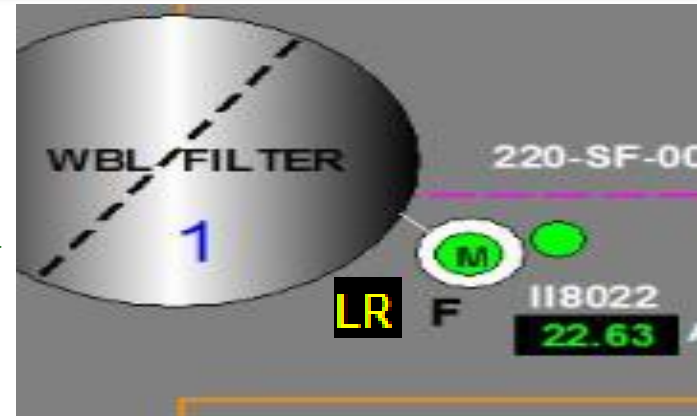
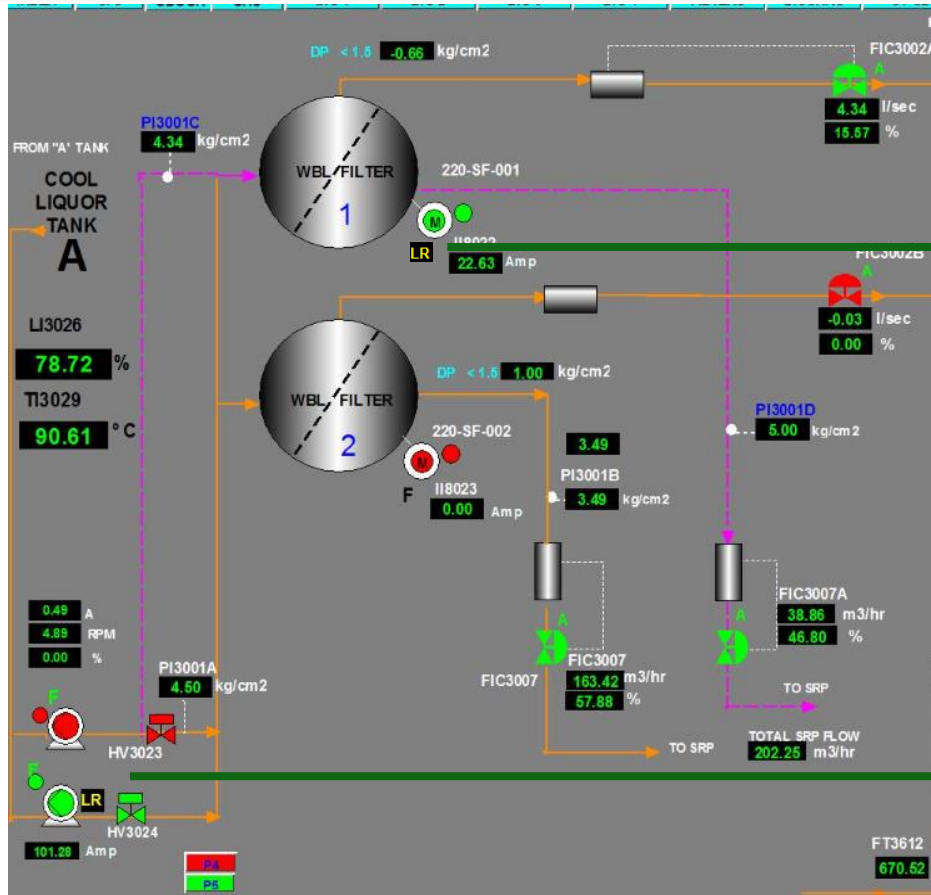
- During equipment changeover, planned shutdowns can lead to extended downtime.
- Lack of awareness about equipment status during shift changes can cause incorrect equipment operation.

## Step-by-Step Implementation

- **System Analysis** : Identify critical equipment .
- **LR Tag Setup** : Implement LR tags, integrate with control systems, and log data continuously.
- **User Interface and Alerts** : Created a user-friendly interface and implemented alert systems.



# LAST RUN STATUS



Last Run Equipment





# IMPLEMENTATION AND BENEFITS

## Solution - Implemented the LR (Last Run) Tag:

- LR tag records and indicates the last run status of each and every important equipment.
- Helps the process department and shift personnel to know exactly which equipment needs to be started.
- Improves productivity and reduces the likelihood of errors.

## BENEFITS:

- **Accurate Status Tracking**
- **Improved Communication**
- **Reduced Downtime**
- **Enhanced Safety and Increased Production Efficiency**

Last Run Tag



# 6.ADVANCED CHEMICAL OPTIMIZATION IN PULP BLEACHING

## BACKGROUND:

- During the bleaching stage, we utilize  $\text{ClO}_2$ ,  $\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$ ,  $\text{H}_2\text{O}_2$ , and  $\text{NaOH}$  with specific quantities of these chemicals.
- Despite washing and significant chemical wastage remains a challenge.
- Inconsistent control over kappa number and brightness.

**Objective** : Optimize chemical usage, maintain quality

**Stages** : D0, EOP, D1

**Solution** :

We have implemented a new technology to optimize our current chemical usage and achieve our target brightness with more effectively.

We used MACS (Multivariable Advanced Control System) software with inline instrument sensors (BLT and BT sensors). It is a predictive control software.

# ADVANCED CHEMICAL OPTIMIZATION

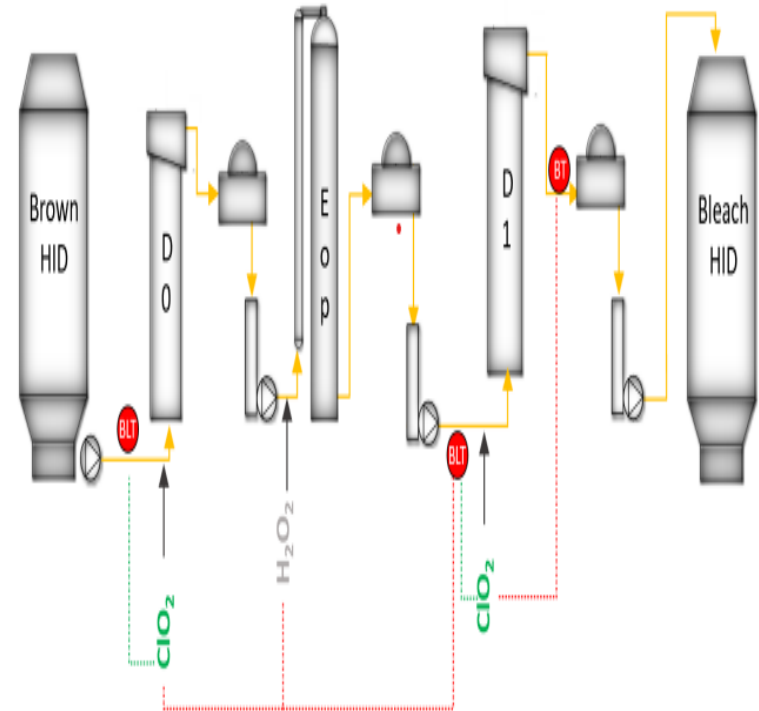
## Sensor Placement:

- **BLT Sensors** : D0 and D1 tower inlets (Kappa, Brightness)
- **BT Sensor** : D1 tower outlet (Brightness)
- **Data Integration** : Real-time Data To Software and DCS for Control Adjustments.

## BENEFITS:

- No manual calculations to set the targets.
- Reduced the excess bleach chemical, and saving 1.5 - 2 kg/ton of bleached pulp.
- Consistent brightness control.
- Optimized chemical consumption, improved sustainability.

## Sensor places



# SUMMARIES

SL. NO	IMPLEMENTATION IDEAS	BENIFITS OF SPB	APPLICABLE TO
1.	GAMMA DETECTOR	We saved up to <b>₹45lakh</b> which is one time investment.	Radiation application areas
2.	e-SERVER	<b>Transparency</b> with Real-time plant status access.	DCS application areas
3.	FIFO LOGIC	Reduced <b>troubleshooting time</b> through accurate failure detection	All Automation areas
4.	DCS CARD FAILURE LOGIC	Reduced the <b>down time</b> by Quick identification of card failures.	DCS application areas.
5.	LAST RUN STATUS	Improved the <b>Communication</b> and <b>Enhanced safety.</b>	Can be applied all unit operations.
6.	CHEMICAL OPTIMIZATION	<b>Cost reduction ₹ 550 Lakhs per annum</b> aprox. and <b>Path Forward Towards IOT.</b>	Can be applied all unit operations

# OUR EFFORTS & JOURNEY CONTINUES IN THE PURSUIT OF EXCELLENCE TOWARDS SUSTAINABILITY

**By implementing these ideas and new electronics in our industry,  
we have Enhanced support and achieved our targets.**



**Proud To Be Responsible Paper Makers.**  
**THANK YOU**